

Americans 7.1: Regional Economies Create Differences

Name: _____ **Date:** _____

1. What was the importance of interchangeable parts? Who first invented them?
2. What two events turned Americans' attention towards the development of domestic industries?
3. Who established the first American factory and where?
4. What city (and in what state?) was America's first booming manufacturing center?
5. How did farming in the North differ from farming in the South?
6. Explain how Eli Whitney's cotton gin transformed the South. Where was the Cotton Kingdom?

For 7-9 describe the three major points of President Madison's and Henry Clay's American System economic plan:

- 7.
- 8.
- 9.
10. What mode of transportation was introduced in 1825?
11. What is a turnpike?
12. What connected Cumberland, Maryland to Vandalia, Illinois?
13. What transportation project made New York City the country's dominant port?
14. How did the Tariff of 1816 benefit the North? How did it harm the South?
15. What phrase did the Boston *Columbian Centinel* use to describe James Monroe's presidency?

Americans 7.2: Nationalism at Center Stage

Name: _____ **Date:** _____

16. How did Robert Fulton change transportation?

For 17-20, what was the importance of ...

17. ... *Gibbons v. Ogden* (1824)?

18. ... *McCulloch v. Maryland* (1819)?

19. ... *Fletcher v. Peck* (1810)?

20. ... *Dartmouth College v. Woodward* (1819)?

21. What is nationalism?

For 22-24, what was the importance of the ...

22. ... Rush-Bagot Treaty (1817)?

23. ... Convention of 1818?

24. ... Adams-Onis Treaty (1819)?

25. What did Monroe warn against? What did these principles become known as?

26. What were some of the motives for settlers to move west?

27. Why was the status of Missouri's entrance as a slave state so critical?

28. Who negotiated the Missouri Compromise? What was agreed upon in the compromise?

29. How did Thomas Jefferson feel about the Missouri Compromise?

Americans 7.3: The Age of Jackson

Name: _____ **Date:** _____

30. What occurred upon the 50th anniversary of the signing of the Declaration of Independence?

31. Where was the Election of 1824 decided and who swayed the decision?

32. How did Jacksonians describe John Quincy Adams' appointment of Henry Clay as secretary of state? How did the Jacksonians protest this appointment?

33. How did the Election of 1828 differ from the Election of 1824?

34. Describe the spoils system.

35. Who were the "five civilized tribes"?

36. What law regarding Native Americans was passed in 1830? What did this law require?

37. How did the Supreme Court rule in *Worcester v. Georgia* (1832), and how did Jackson respond to the decision?

38. What was the Trail of Tears?

Americans 7.4: Jackson, States' Rights, & the National Bank Name: _____ **Date:** _____

39. Complete the phrase.
 - a. Daniel Webster: "Liberty ...

 - b. John C. Calhoun: "Liberty ...

40. How did John C. Calhoun describe the Tariff of 1828?

41. Describe nullification theory:

42. What did South Carolina threaten after passage of the Tariff of 1832?

43. How did Jackson respond to SC's threat? What law gave him power to act?
44. What institution did Andrew Jackson go to war with? Who was this institution's president?
45. What were pet banks?
46. What new political party formed in opposition to Andrew Jackson's Democratic Party? What policies did this new party support?
47. Who was Jackson's presidential successor in the Election of 1836?
48. What is specie? What event was triggered by Jackson's economic policies regarding specie?
49. Which Whig candidate won the presidential Election of 1840? What happened to this president one month into his term of office?
50. What was John Tyler's nickname?