

Americans 6.1: Washington Heads the New Government

Name: _____ **Date:** _____

1. What was one of the first tasks for Washington and Congress?

2. Describe Section 25 of the Judiciary Act of 1789:

3. What is the responsibility of
 - a. Department of State:
 - b. Department of War:
 - c. Department of the Treasury:

4. Who were the members of the first cabinet?
 - a. Secretary of State:
 - b. Secretary of War:
 - c. Secretary of the Treasury:
 - d. Attorney General:

5. What region of the US favored **Hamilton's** plan? What region of the US favored **Jefferson's** plan?

6. What would be the positive effect of federal assumption of debts owed by the individual states in Hamilton's plan?

7. Why were some Southerners angered by Hamilton's assumption plan?

8. What would be the job of the Bank of the United States?

9. What are two reasons James Madison opposed the creation of a national bank?

10. Define:
 - a. Strict interpretation:
 - b. Loose interpretation:

11. What does Article 1, Section 8, Clause 8 give Congress authority to do?

12. What did the South get in exchange for supporting Hamilton's plan?

Complete the chart: **Contrasting Views of the Federal Government**

Hamilton	Jefferson
13. Concentrating power in ...	14. Sharing power with ...
15. Fear of ...	16. Fear of ...
17. Republic led by ...	18. Democracy of ...
19. _____ interpretation of the Constitution	20. _____ interpretation of the Constitution
21. National bank ...	22. National bank ...
23. Economy based on ...	24. Economy based on ...
25. Payment of ...	26. Payment of ...
27. Supporters:	28. Supporters:
29. Those who shared Hamilton's vision of a strong central government:	30. Those who supported Jefferson's vision of strong state governments:

31. What are two reasons James Madison opposed the creation of a national bank?

32. What is a:

a. ... protective tariff?

b. ... an excise tax?

33. How did Washington and Hamilton respond to the Whiskey Rebellion?

Americans 6.2: Foreign Affairs Trouble the Nation

Name: _____ **Date:** _____

34. What great event happened on July 14, 1789?

35. How did events in France escalate in 1793?

36. Describe his attitude towards France:
 - a. Jefferson:
 - b. Hamilton:
 - c. Washington:

37. How did Edmond Genêt anger Washington?

38. Look at the graphic on p. 191. How did Democratic-Republicans and Federalists differ in dress?

39. What did the US gain in **Pinckney's Treaty**?

40. Who led the Miami Confederacy? Who led the US force that defeated the Miami Confederacy at the Battle of Fallen Timbers? What did the US gain in the **Treaty of Greenville**?

41. What did the British agree to in **Jay's Treaty**?

42. What advice did Washington give in his Farewell Address?

43. How were the results of the presidential election of 1796 awkward for the winners?

44. Define sectionalism:

45. What was Adams' first crisis?

46. What slogan was popularized by the XYZ Affair?

47. Explain the:
 - a. Alien Act:
 - b. Sedition Act:

48. Why were Democratic-Republicans outraged by the Alien and Sedition Acts? How did Jefferson and Madison respond?

49. Define **nullification**:

50. How did Washington's death help improve relations with France?

Americans 6.3: Jefferson Alters the Nation's Course

Name: _____ **Date:** _____

51. What was one of the great achievements of Jefferson's presidency?

52. How did Democratic-Republicans view Adams in the election of 1800? How did Federalist view Jefferson in the election of 1800?

53. Who did Jefferson tie with? Where was the election settled? Who helped throw the presidency to Jefferson?

54. What constitutional change did the election of 1800 lead to?

55. How did Jefferson change the presidency and the direction of the federal government?

56. How did the Federalists continue to influence the federal government after losing the presidency?

57. Who were the midnight judges?

58. What legal principle was established by *Marbury v. Madison* (1803)?

59. Where did settlers to Ohio, Kentucky, and Tennessee pass through? Who cleared the road through here?

60. Why did Napoleon offer to sell the Louisiana Territory to the US? Why did the Louisiana Purchase trouble Jefferson?

61. Who did Jefferson send to explore the west? Which Native American woman helped guide them?

62. Which iconic American figure was popularized during the War of 1812?
63. How did the war between Britain and France impact America?
64. What is impressment?
65. Describe the *Chesapeake* incident.
66. What is an embargo?
67. Who led the Shawnee people in the Northwest Territory?
68. In what battle were the Shawnee beaten and who led the American forces who defeated them?
69. Who led the war hawks and what was their slogan?
70. Who won the election of 1808?
71. How did the United States perform in the War of 1812?
72. What did the British do to the US capital in 1814?
73. Where was the greatest American victory of the war? Who led US forces there? What was ironic about this victory?
74. What treaty ended the War of 1812? How were American relations with Britain after the war?