

Americans 33.1: A Conservative Movement Emerges

Name: _____ **Date:** _____

1. What slogan was the heart of Reagan's political creed?

2. What did conservatives argue state governments, businesses, and individuals needed?

3. What are entitlement programs?

4. Along with entitlement programs, what were some people becoming increasingly frustrated with?

5. What were the New Right?

6. What did affirmative action do? What did its critics argue that it led to?

7. Which groups made up the conservative coalition?

8. See the textbox in the lower right corner of p. 1037. What were the goals of the Conservative Movement?
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9. Who were two of the most influential televangelists?

10. How did the Moral Majority hope to restore "family values"?

11. What political office was Ronald Reagan elected to in 1966 and 1970?

12. What issues influenced Reagan's 1980 presidential run?

13. What did Reagan's supporters call him?

14. What assertion did Reagan make as he assumed the presidency?

Americans 33.2: Conservative Policies Under Reagan and Bush **Name:** _____ **Date:** _____

15. What were the three parts of "Reaganomics"?

16. What programs had their budgets slashed under Reagan? Which groups did these programs most help?

17. How did lower taxes lead to lower price of goods under the theory of supply-side economics?

18. What was SDI and what was better known as?

19. Read the text box in the lower right corner of p. 1041. Who benefited the most from "trickle-down economics"?

20. What happened to the national debt during Reagan's first term?

21. What significant first did Sandra Day O'Connor claim?

22. What accusation did Clarence Thomas face when Bush nominated him to the Supreme Court?

23. What impact did the Reagan and Bush appointees have on the Supreme Court?

24. What was the goal of deregulation?

25. How did the Reagan Administration cause environmental damage?

26. What groups were part of Reagan's voting coalition in 1984?
27. What significant first did Geraldine Ferraro claim?
28. What did George H.W. Bush promise during his 1988 presidential campaign?
29. What was significant about voter turnout in the 1988 election?

Americans 33.3: Social Concerns of the 1980s

Name: _____ **Date:** _____

30. What group of people did Trevor Ferrell work to help?
31. What health crisis epidemic did Americans face in the 1980s? What groups made up most of the early victims?
32. What was the Supreme Court's ruling in *Roe v. Wade* (1973)? What was the Supreme Court's ruling in *Webster v. Reproductive Health Care Services* (1989)?
33. What did First Lady Nancy Reagan urge students to say regarding drugs?
34. What were the findings of *A Nation at Risk* (1983)?
35. What did Bush recommend regarding American education?
36. What poverty-stricken area erupted in violence in 1992? What was the cause of this violence?
37. How many states approved the ERA? How many did it need to pass? What did women focus their efforts on after the failure of the ERA?
38. How much did women earn in 1992 for every dollar men earned?
39. What is pay equity?

40. How did the Reagan Administration make life more difficult for working mothers?
41. What significant first did L. Douglas Wilder claim?
42. What is Jesse Jackson remembered for?
43. What significant first did Lauro Cavazos claim?
44. What significant first did Antonia Coello Novello claim?
45. What were the benefits of bilingual education for the Latino community? What were the downsides?
46. What did Native Americans do in the 1980s to raise revenue?
47. What setbacks did the gay community face in the 1980s?

Americans 33.4: Foreign Policy After the Cold War

Name: _____ **Date:** _____

48. What job did Colin Powell have in the Reagan Administration?
49. Describe the reforms introduced by Mikhail Gorbachev in the Soviet Union:
- glasnost:*
- perestroika:*
50. What did the INF Treaty do?
51. What was the result of Gorbachev's reforms?
52. What did George Bush and Boris Yeltsin declare in 1992?

53. What was agreed to in the START II treaty?
54. What happened on November 9, 1989?
55. How much time passed between the fall of the Berlin Wall and the reunification of Germany?
56. Which communist country collapsed into ethnic civil war?
57. Where did Chinese students meet to protest for democracy? How did the Chinese government respond?
58. What group overthrew the Somoza regime in Nicaragua in 1979?
59. What group did Reagan support in Nicaragua and why? How did Congress respond?
60. Which tiny Caribbean nation did the US invade in 1983?
61. Why was Manuel Noriega of Panama extradited to the US?
62. What did Regan declare in 1985? How did this contradict his actions?
63. Who testified before Congress during the Iran-Contra Affair?
64. Which Middle Eastern country did Saddam Hussein rule? Which nation did he invade?
65. Why did the US build a military coalition to prevent an Iraqi invasion of Saudi Arabia?
66. How many UN soldiers died during the Persian Gulf War? How many Iraqis died?
67. What issue led to Bush's defeat in the 1992 presidential election?