

Americans 2.1: Spain's Empire in the Americas

Name: _____ **Date:** _____

1. How did Malinche help the Spanish in the conquest of Mexico?

2. Define "conquistadors":

3. What are several factors which allowed Cortes – who led only 600 men – to conquer the mighty Aztec Empire?

4. Define "peninsulares":

5. Define "mestizos":

6. Define "encomienda":

7. Which Spanish explorer named and explored Florida?

8. What is the oldest European city in the present-day United States?

9. Where did Coronado explore?

10. What Spanish city was built in 1609-1610 and in what present-day American state is it located?

11. What led Pope to revolt?

12. What ended Spanish naval dominance in the Atlantic and when did this event occur?

Americans 2.2: Jamestown

Name: _____ **Date:** _____

13. How old was John Smith when he was approached to join the Virginia Company?

14. Define "joint-stock company":

15. Who named Virginia and who was named after?

16. How many English settlers arrived in Jamestown in 1607? Of these, how many were still alive by that winter? How many new settlers arrived in 1609? Of these, how many survived?

17. How did John Rolfe change life at Jamestown?

18. Define "headright system":

19. What did indentured servants trade in return for passage to North America along with food and shelter upon arrival? In Jamestown's early years, why were indentured servants more desirable than slaves?

20. The English modeled their conquest of Native Americans on their previous conquest which other people?

21. How did King James I change Jamestown in 1624?

22. Explain the relationship between western farmers and eastern planters.

23. Explain the relationship between western farmers and Native Americans.

24. What were the short- and long-term impacts of Bacon's Rebellion?

Americans 2.3: Puritan New England

Name: _____ **Date:** _____

25. What is the importance of *The Tenth Muse Lately Sprung*?

26. Describe the origins and beliefs of the Puritans.

27. What colony did the Puritans found in 1620?

28. What colony did the Massachusetts Bay Company found and what was its capital?

29. Read the excerpt from John Winthrop's "A Model of Christian Charity" on page 51. What do you think he meant by his statement that the Puritan's new colony should be like a "City upon a Hill"?

30. What were the requirements to be able to vote in Massachusetts? How many of the colony's men met these requirements?

31. How did the Puritans enforce their views on the importance of family?

32. Why was Roger Williams exiled from Massachusetts? Where did he go after?

33. Why was Anne Hutchinson banished from Massachusetts?

34. How did Native Americans and English settlers differ on their views of land use?

35. What, where, and when was the first major English/Native American conflict? Who won?

36. Who was King Philip? What happened to his body after his death?

Americans 2.4: Settlement of the Middle Colonies

Name: _____ **Date:** _____

37. What were William Penn's plans for Pennsylvania?

38. What was the capital of New Netherland? Besides Dutch colonists, which other peoples settled the colony?

39. What did James, Duke of York, do to New Netherland? What happened to the land he gave his friends?

40. Why did Anglicans and Puritans both harass the Quakers?

41. What became the capital of Penn's colony and what was this city's nickname?

42. What separate colony emerged from Penn's southern lands?

43. Look at the pictures on page 57. Imagine sitting in each of these three buildings. What do the seating arrangements demonstrate about each group's beliefs?

44. What was Penn's attitude towards Native Americans?

45. Was Penn's vision fulfilled? Explain.

46. Which colony did Cecil Calvert begin and what did it become famous for?

47. When did Charles II give his supporters land which became the Carolinas?

48. What colony did James Oglethorpe establish and what was its original purpose?